

## Practice 4

### **Topic: Application of the method of A.A. Andronov for a research of nonlinear ACS in the phase plane**

The phase plane method was developed by Russian scientist A. A. Andronov (A.A. Андронов).

This method is intended for research of linear and nonlinear ACS of the 2nd order, but it is not a restriction, because it is always possible to decrease the order of mathematical equations for system description.

Create the equations of a phase trajectory, i.e.  $x_2 = f(x_1)$  for systems which are described by the following equations:

$$1. T_1 \ddot{x} + T_2 \dot{x} + x = 0$$

$$2. T^2 \ddot{x} + \xi T \dot{x} + x = 0$$

$$3. T^2 \ddot{x} + x = 0$$

at restrictions  $T_i \leq T_{i \text{ доп.}} \quad \forall i = \overline{1, n}; \quad 0 < \xi < 1.$